

Message Text

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ACTION XMB-07

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8436

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG ETRD UR JA

SUBJECT: YAKUTIA AND SAKHALIN EXPLORATION PROJECTS

REF: TOKYO 5601

1. SUMMARY. SOVIET PRESS CARRIES BRIEF ARTICLE ON MEMORANDA OF AGREEMENT CONCLUDED RECENTLY IN TOKYO ON JAPANESE CREDITS FOR BOTH YAKUTIA NATURAL GAS EXPLORATION AND SAKHALIN OFFSHORE EXPLORATION FOR OIL AND NATURAL GAS. ARTICLE MAKES NO MENTION OF CONDITIONS FOR U.S. PARTICIPATION IN EITHER YAKUTIA OR SAKHALIN EXPLORATIONS. JAPANESE EMBASSY MOSCOW HAS PROVIDED RESUME OF TERMS OF SAKHALIN MEMORANDUM WHICH INCLUDE SPECIFIC CLAUSE THAT USSR WILL HAVE NO OBJECTION TO PARTICIPATION BY U.S. FIRMS AS PARTNERS OF JAPANESE FIRMS IN EXPLORATION WORK. END SUMMARY.

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2. PRAVDA MORNING APRIL 30 CARRIES TASS DESPATCH
DATELINED TOKYO APRIL 29 REPORTING SIGNATURE OF
JAPANESE-SOVIET MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT ON COOPERATION
IN EXPLORATION AND JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF SAKHALIN
OFFSHORE OIL AND GAS DEPOSITS AND DELIVERY OF OIL
AND GAS FROM SAKHALIN TO JAPAN. ARTICLE ALSO STATES
THAT UNDERSTANDING WAS REACHED ON ALL PRINCIPAL POINTS
OF PROJECT THROUGH CONVERSATIONS COMPLETED
APRIL 28 IN TOKYO. IN SECOND PARAGRAPH ARTICLE
ALSO REPORTS MEMORANDUM ON YAKUTIA GAS EXPLORATION
MENTIONED REFTEL. NO MENTION IS MADE OF CONDITIONS
FOR U.S. PARTICIPATION IN EITHER YAKUTIA OR SAKHALIN
EXPLORATION PROJECTS.

3. JAPANESE EMBASSY MOSCOW ECONOMIC COUNSELOR
MORIMOTO HAS PROVIDED FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF MAIN
POINTS IN SAKHALIN PROTOCOL:

(A) TWO SIDES WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO SIGN GENERAL
AGREEMENT BY END OF JUNE 1974.

(B) AREAS FOR EXPLORATION WILL BE OFF NORTHEAST AND
SOUTHWEST SHORES OF SAKHALIN.

(C) IF EXPLORATION IS NOT SUCCESSFUL, USSR WILL
NOT HAVE TO REPAY CREDITS FOR EXPLORATION EXTENDED
BY JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

(D) IF EXPLORATION IS SUCCESSFUL FOR EITHER OIL
OR GAS OR BOTH, DEVELOPMENT WORK WILL BE CARRIED
OUT BY BOTH COUNTRIES.

(E) PERIOD OF EXPLORATION WILL BE FOR TEN YEARS.

(F) FOR FIRST FIVE-YEAR PERIOD JAPAN WILL PROVIDE
\$100 MILLION CREDIT AT SIX PERCENT INTEREST RATE;
AFTER THIS CREDIT HAS BEEN FULLY USED, AND IF BOTH
SIDES AGREE THAT EXPLORATION WORK SHOULD CONTINUE,
JAPAN WILL EXTEND AN ADDITIONAL \$100 MILLION
CREDIT.

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(G) IF OIL IS FOUND, FIFTY PERCENT OF ALL PRODUCTION
WILL BE EXPORTED TO JAPAN DURING PERIOD OF
CREDIT REPAYMENT BY USSR, AND FOR AN ADDITIONAL
TEN YEARS AFTER THE CREDIT HAS BEEN REPAYED. PRICE
OF OIL SHIPPED TO JAPAN WILL BE AT DISCOUNT FROM
CURRENT WORLD MARKET PRICE.

(H) IF GAS IS FOUND, BOTH SIDES WILL CONSULT ON MEANS OF REPAYMENT.

(I) REPAYMENT PERIOD WILL EXTEND FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS BEGINNING FROM DATE EXPLORATION WORK BEGINS.

(J) JAPAN WILL PROVIDE UP TO \$30 MILLION IN CREDITS FOR LOCAL COSTS, AND WILL ALSO PROVIDE CREDITS OF UP TO FIFTY PERCENT OF COSTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF OIL AND/OR GAS PROJECTS. THE TERMS FOR DEVELOPMENT CREDITS ARE TO BE NEGOTIATED.

(K) JAPANESE SIDE WILL FORM NEW COMPANY FOR FINANCING OF EQUIPMENT FOR SEISMIC EXPLORATION AND EQUIPMENT USED WILL BE BOTH JAPANESE AND EQUIPMENT IMPORTED FROM THIRD COUNTRIES.

(L) SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE NO OBJECTION TO PARTICIPATION OF U.S. FIRMS IN EXPLORATION AS PARTNERS OF JAPANESE COMPANIES.

4. MORIMOTO NOTED WITH REFERENCE TO 3(C) ABOVE, THAT IF EXPLORATION UNDER FIRST PHASE NOT SUCCESSFUL, NO REPAYMENT WOULD BE REQUIRED, BUT CONSIDERATION WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE WHETHER OR NOT TO EXTEND CREDIT FOR SECOND PHASE. PRESUMABLY, IF OIL OR GAS STRUCK IN SECOND PHASE, REPAYMENT WOULD ALSO BE MADE FOR FIRST PHASE.

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